

UNIVERSITEIT TWENTE.

Invullen in blokletters/To be completed by student

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|------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| Cursusnaam/Course name | | Datum/Date | Bladnr./Page no. |
| Cursuscode/Course code | | | |
| Studentnr./Student no. | Voorl./Initials | Opleiding/Programme | Groepnr./Group no. |
| Naam/Name | | | |

1. given:

$$\begin{aligned} \dot{x}_1 &= x_1 x_2 - x_1 \\ \dot{x}_2 &= -x_1^2 - x_2^3 \end{aligned}$$

- Compute equilibrium points
- Analyze stability \rightarrow linearization
- " \rightarrow Lyapunov, $V(x_1, x_2) = \frac{1}{2}x_1^2 + \frac{1}{2}x_2^2$
- Open question: Enunciate Lyapunov theorem for MIMO.

2. given:

$$x(k+1) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0.5 \end{bmatrix} x(k) + \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} u(k)$$

$$y(k) = [0 \ 1 \ 0] x(k)$$

- completely reachable?
- controllable in k steps?
- find control sequence $u(0), u(1)$ that brings system from $x_0 = [1 \ 1 \ 0]^T$ to $x_f = [0 \ 0 \ 0]^T$
- find control sequence that brings system from $x_0 = [0 \ 0 \ 0]^T$ to $x_f = [0 \ 0 \ 1]^T$
- completely observable?
- constructable in k steps?
- Kalman decomp \rightarrow find T
- internally stable? explicit
 - eternally " ?
- BIBO?
- stabilizable
- detectable?
- compute transfer function

3. Consider system of exercise 2.

- Design, if possible, an identity observer that stabilizes the system with dominant dynamics given by 0.9^k . Motivate design choices.
- Design, if possible, an identity observer in closed loop. Motivate
- Design, if possible, a dead-beat observer. Explain.

4.
$$L \frac{di(t)}{dt} = v(t) - Ri(t) - v_c(t)$$
$$C \frac{dv_c(t)}{dt} = i(t)$$

v_c is system output

- Write system in state space form. $R=L=C=1$
- Design infinite-time optimal control law that minimizes the control action $v(t)$ and power supplied by the Voltage generator.

Note: ARE given.